

Land Classification Interpretations

Prime and Important Farmland

Prime farmland is land that has the best combination of physical and chemical characteristics for producing food, feed, forage, fiber, and oilseed crops, and is also available for these uses (the land could be cropland, pastureland, forest land, or other land, but not urban built-up land or water). It has the soil quality, growing season, and moisture supply needed to economically produce sustained high yields of crops when treated and managed, including water management, according to acceptable farming methods.

In general, prime farmlands have an adequate and dependable water supply from precipitation or irrigation, a favorable temperature and growing season, acceptable acidity or alkalinity, acceptable salt content, and few or no rocks. They are permeable to water and air. Prime farmlands are not excessively erodible or saturated with water for a long period of time, and they either do not flood frequently or are protected from flooding.

This section includes lists of soil survey map units that meet the soil requirements for prime farmland in the county and state. Soils that have limitations, such as a high water table or flooding, may qualify as prime farmland if these limitations are overcome by such measures as drainage or flood control. State important soils are also noted.

This subsection includes:

- **(a) County Prime Farmland List**
- **(b) Missouri's Soil Survey Mapping Units Denoting Prime Farmland and Farmland of Statewide Importance**

St. Francois County, Missouri
Prime Farmland

(Only the soils considered prime farmland are listed. Urban or built-up areas of the soils listed are not considered prime farmland. If a soil is prime farmland only under certain conditions, the conditions are specified in parentheses after the soil name.)

Map symbol	Soil name
10A	Ashton silt loam, 0 to 3 percent slopes, rarely flooded
11A	Auxvasse silt loam, 0 to 3 percent slopes, rarely flooded
12B	Caneyville silt loam, 2 to 5 percent slopes
14A	Carr fine sandy loam, 0 to 2 percent slopes, frequently flooded
15B	Crider silt loam, 2 to 5 percent slopes
16B	Delassus silt loam, 2 to 5 percent slopes
19A	Elsah silt loam, 0 to 3 percent slopes, frequently flooded (Prime farmland if protected from flooding or not frequently flooded during the growing season)
23A	Haymond silt loam, 0 to 2 percent slopes, frequently flooded (Prime farmland if protected from flooding or not frequently flooded during the growing season)
24B	Hildebrecht silt loam, 2 to 5 percent slopes
26B	Jonca silt loam, 2 to 5 percent slopes
31A	Loughboro silt loam, 0 to 3 percent slopes (Prime farmland if drained)
34B	Nicholson silt loam, 2 to 5 percent slopes
39A	Wilbur silt loam, 0 to 2 percent slopes, frequently flooded (Prime farmland if protected from flooding or not frequently flooded during the growing season)